

# 2022 MathWorks 中国汽车年会

系统化的ASPICE、功能安全和信息安全实施方法

程晖, 开发部部长 · KOSTAL



## 目录

## CONTENTS



KOSTAL

### 01 公司简介



### 02 标准分析与读解



### 03 体系化的开发流程



### 04 统一的产品架构



### 05 一体化的实施工具和方法



# 1

## 公司简介



## 1912 – 第一代



Leopold Kostal

“电器化”



恰如其分

“可持续性和节约资源是我们的第二天性。”

“可持续理念连结人类和自然——天人合一。”



同舟共济



“电控化”

Kurt Kostal



## 1935 – 第二代

## 1972 – 第三代



Helmut Kostal

“全球化”



倾情而为

“作为一个组织，我们能为自然和谐采取可持续和有效的措施。”

“作为一个百年诞辰的公司，足以证明我们能够长期持续发展。”



共塑未来



“生态化”

Andreas Kostal



## 2008 – 第四代

# 智能能源

驱动出行

功率电子类产品

车载充电机

DC/DC-转换器

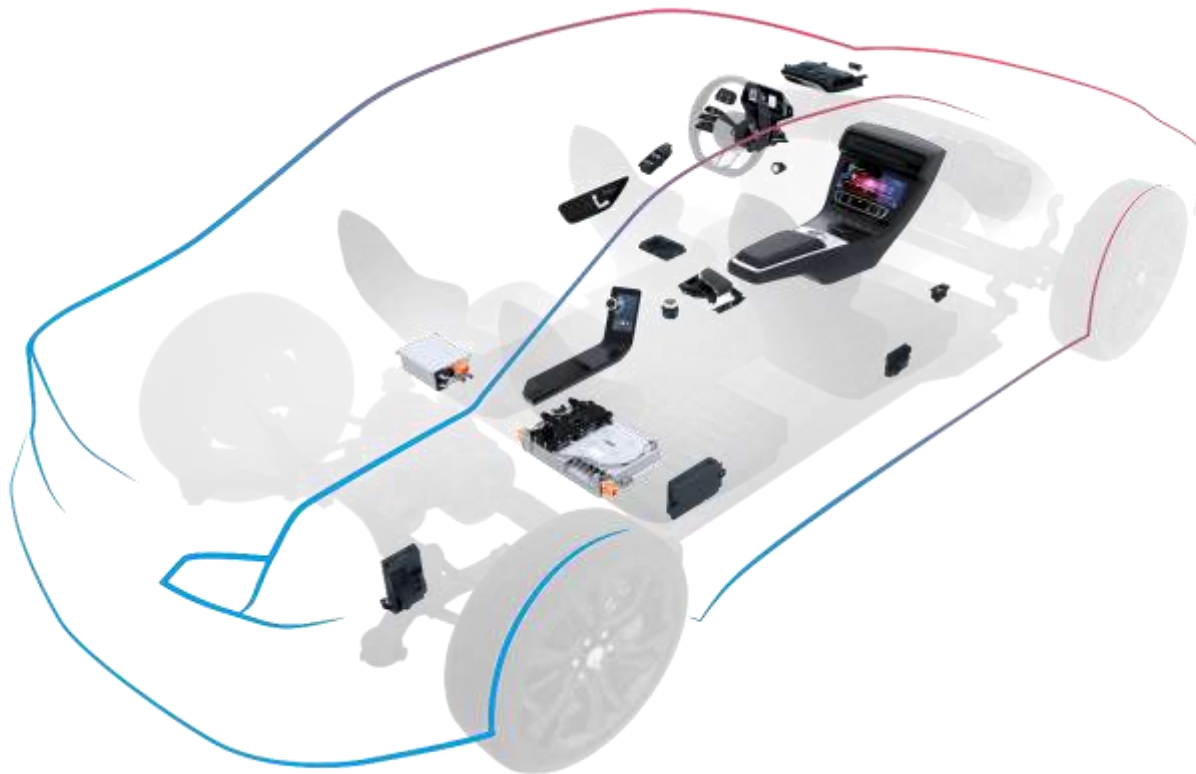
充电控制单元

舒适电子类产品

门、座椅、尾门模块

车身域控制器

无钥匙进入系统



# 人机交互

感知生活

驾驶控制类产品

转向柱模块

线控排挡

舒适控制类产品

天窗模块

驾驶辅助系统

显示类、智能表面

# 功能安全经验



KOSTAL 有着丰富的功能安全经验，ASILA-ASILD。  
 科世达集团开发过超过150个有功能安全要求的产品。  
 从IEC开始，KOSTAL有着超过15年的功能安全设计经验。



Door sw. / Module



Roof Module



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Certificate of Achievement

**KOSTAL (Shanghai) Management Co., Ltd.**  
Shanghai, China

**Project ESCL**

Achieved at least

**Automotive SPICE® Capability Level 1**

For

**Each process of "HIS Scope"**

**April 22, 2015**

Standard: ISO/IEC 15504-2:2003 Information Technology – Process assessment – Performing an assessment  
PAM : Automotive SPICE® Process Assessment Model v2.5

Prof. Dr. Bernd Hindel  
intacs™ Principal Assessor Automotive SPICE®,  
intacs-4961-0600-11509-04  
Method Park Consulting GmbH, Erlangen, Germany



Certificate of Achievement

**KOSTAL (Shanghai) Management Co., Ltd.**  
Shanghai, China

**Projects**

**GWM Light Control Module**  
**SGM K256 ESCL Electronic Steering Column Lock**

Achieved at least

**Automotive SPICE® Capability Level 2**

For

**Each process of "HIS Scope"**

**July 29, 2016**

Standard: ISO/IEC 15504-2:2003 Information Technology – Process assessment – Performing an assessment  
PAM : Automotive SPICE® Process Assessment Model v2.5

*B. Hindel*  
Prof. Dr. Bernd Hindel  
intacs™ Principal Assessor Automotive SPICE®,  
intacs-4961-0600-11509-04  
Method Park Consulting GmbH, Erlangen, Germany



Certification of Achievement

The project "Volvo POT"

has achieved

**Automotive SPICE® Capability Level 3**  
for the following processes

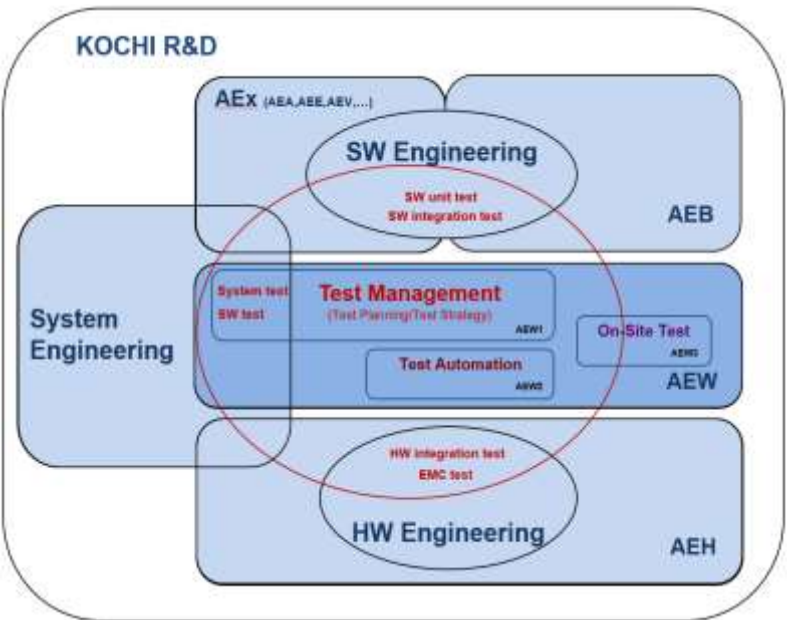
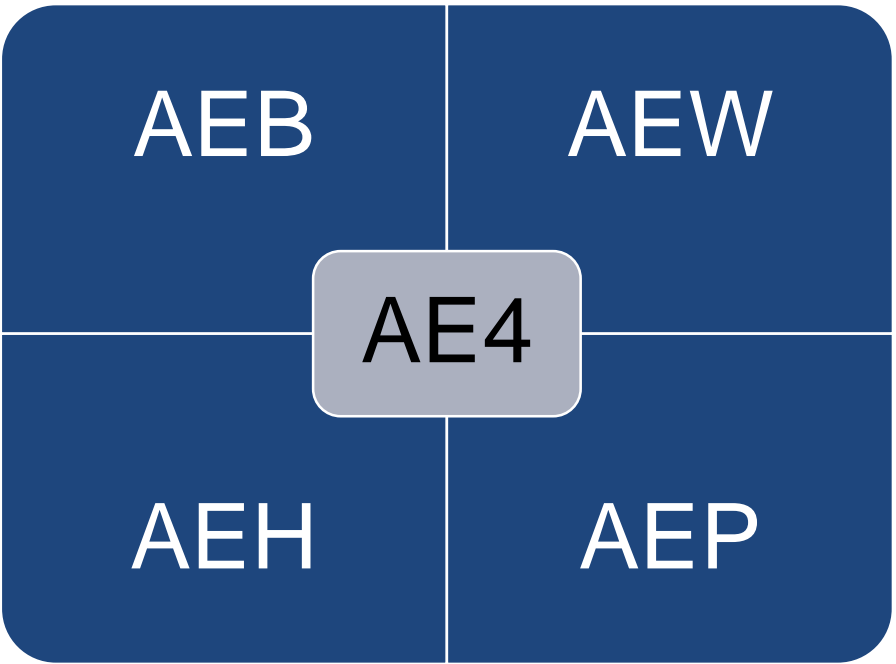
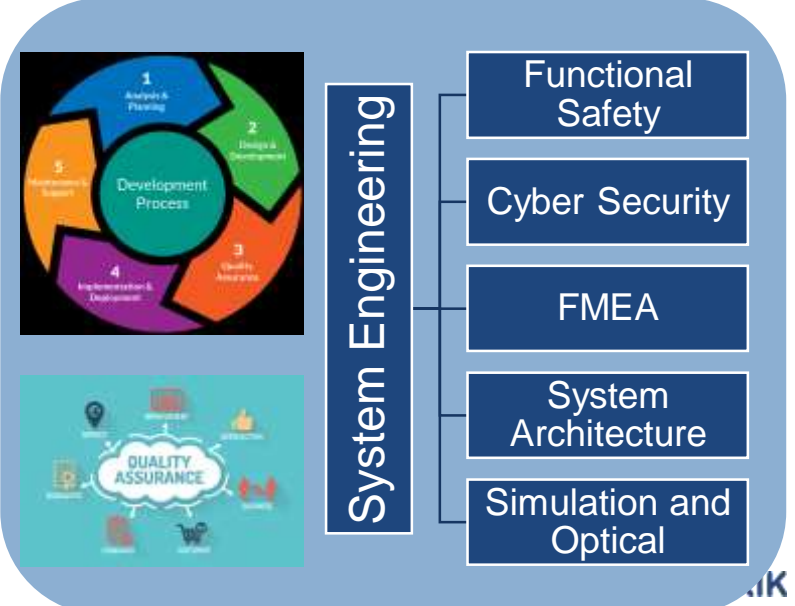
- MAN.3 Project Management
- SUP.1 Quality Assurance
- SUP.8 Configuration Management
- SUP.9 Problem Resolution Management
- SUP.10 Change Request Management
- SYS.1 Requirement Elicitation
- SYS.2 System Requirements Analysis
- SYS.3 System Architectural Design
- SYS.4 System Integration and Integration Test
- SYS.5 System Qualification Test
- SWE.1 Software Requirements Analysis
- SWE.2 Software Architectural Design
- SWE.3 Software Detailed Design and Unit Construction
- SWE.4 Software Unit Verification
- SWE.5 Software Integration and Integration Test
- SWE.6 Software Qualification Testing
- SPL.2 Product Release

at

**Kostal (Shanghai) Management Co., Ltd**

*H. Höhn*  
Dr. Holger Höhn  
Lead Assessor  
intacs-DE21-1991-11622-03

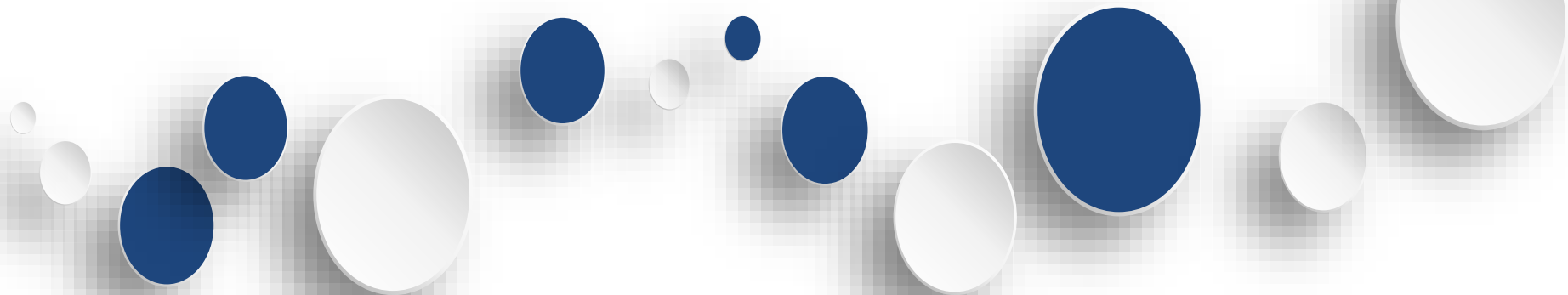
Assessment Date: June 16, 2021 to August 5, 2021  
Process Assessment Model: Automotive SPICE® V 3.1  
Assessment Purpose: Process-related product risk  
Assessment Class: 3, Category of Independence: B

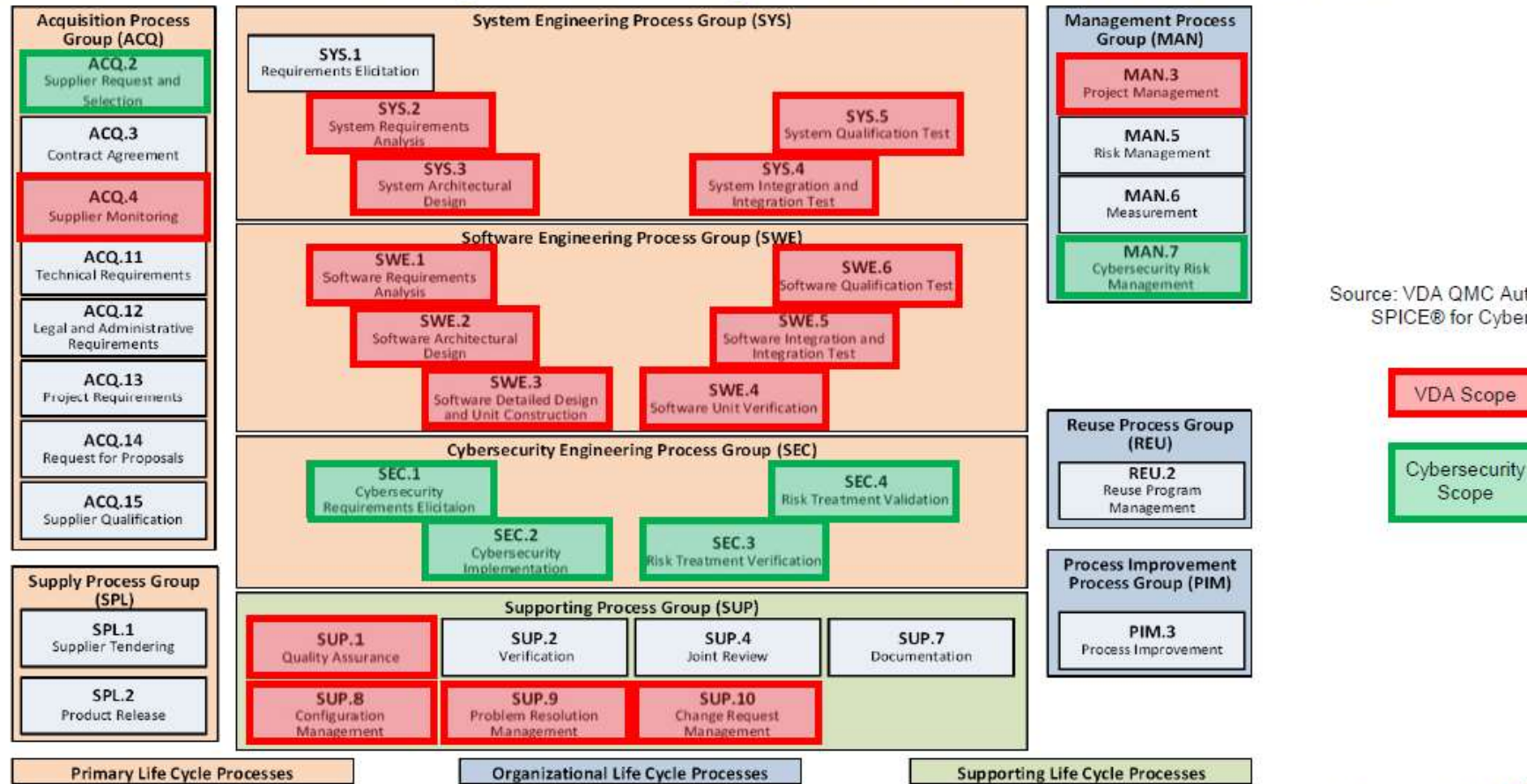




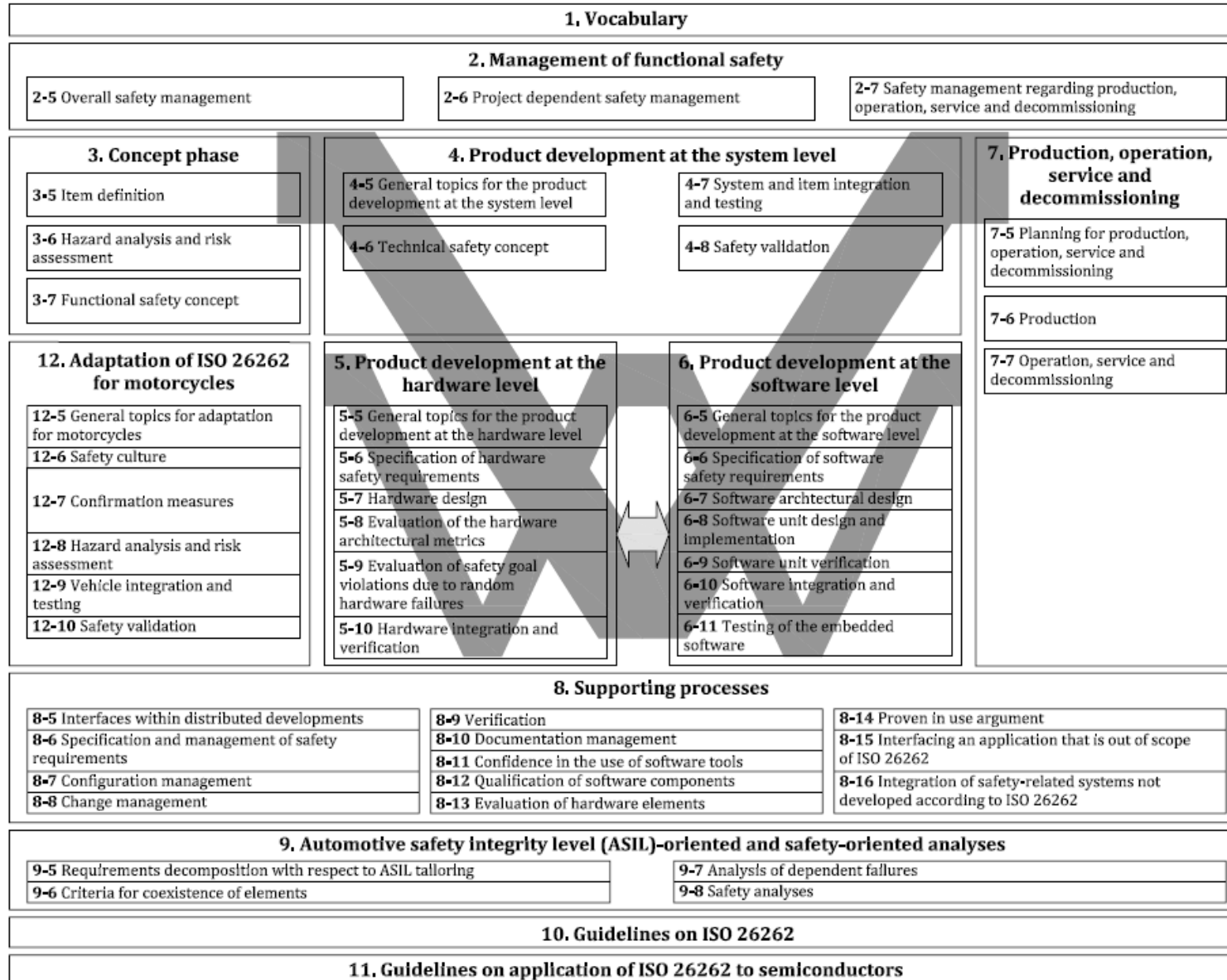
## 标准分析与读解



# Integrated Automotive SPICE® 3.1 and Automotive SPICE® for Cybersecurity Process Reference Model



Source: VDA QMC Automotive SPICE® for Cybersecurity



## Management Process :

2

## Development Process :

### System:

4-5, 4-7同ASPice  
4-6, 4-8为特殊需求, 过程管控同ASPice

### Hardware:

5-5, 5-7, 5-8, 5-10同ASPice  
5-6, 5-9为特殊需求, 过程管控同ASPice

### Software:

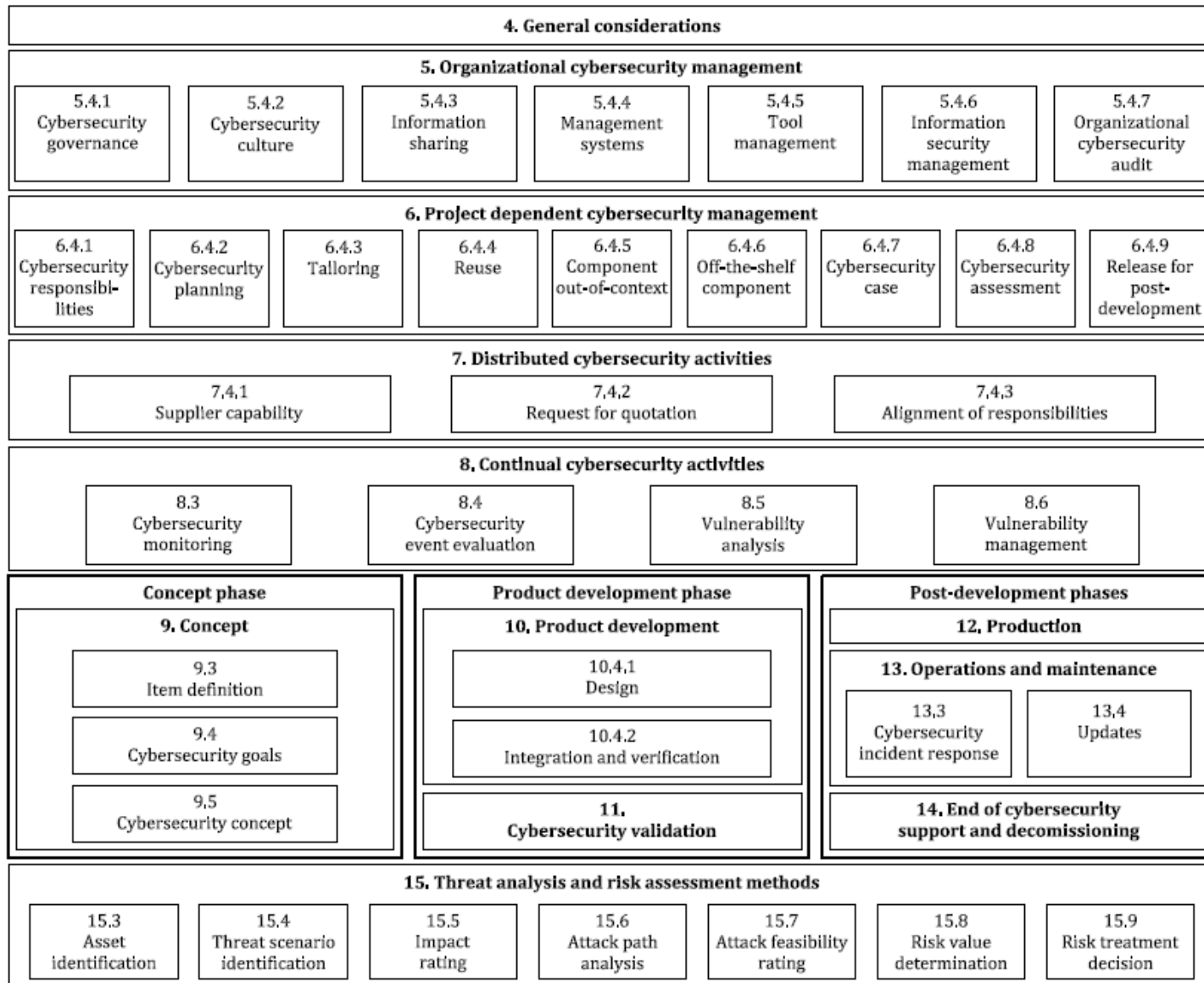
6-5, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-10, 6-11同ASPice  
6-6为特殊需求, 过程管控同ASPice

### Supporting:

8-5, 8-6, 8-7, 8-8, 8-9, 8-10基本同ASPice  
8-11, 8-12, 8-13, 8-14, 8-15, 8-16作为平台化建设来处理, 不单独针对项目。  
9-5, 9-6, 9-7, 9-8过程管控同ASPice

## Technical Design:

3章, 4-6, 4-8, 5-6, 5-9, 6-6, 9章的  
作为产品设计的要求融入架构设计  
系统架构  
硬件架构  
软件架构



## Organization and ISMS/CSMS

5, 7, 8 (IT&RD), 12

## Management Process:

6

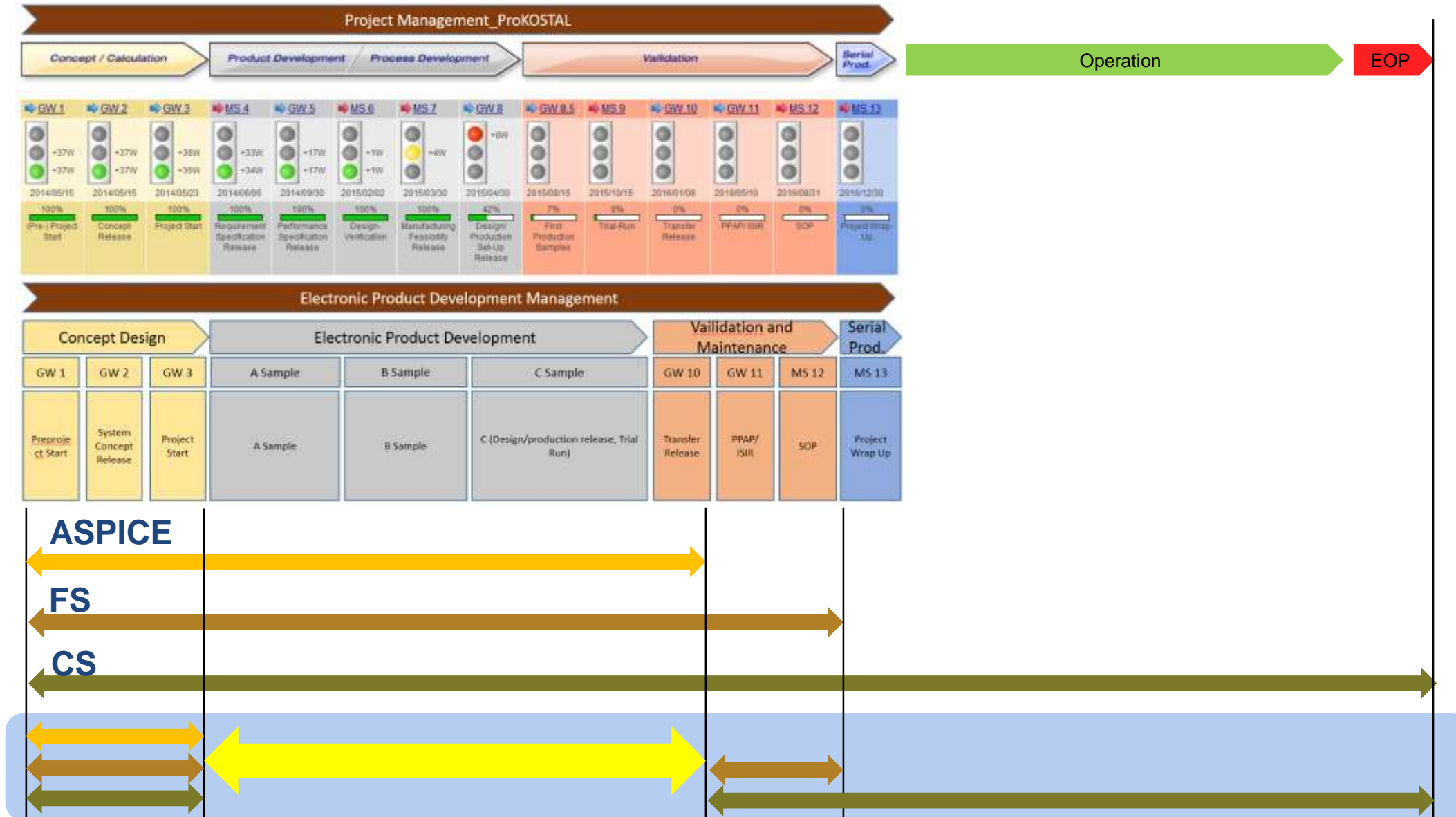
## Development Process:

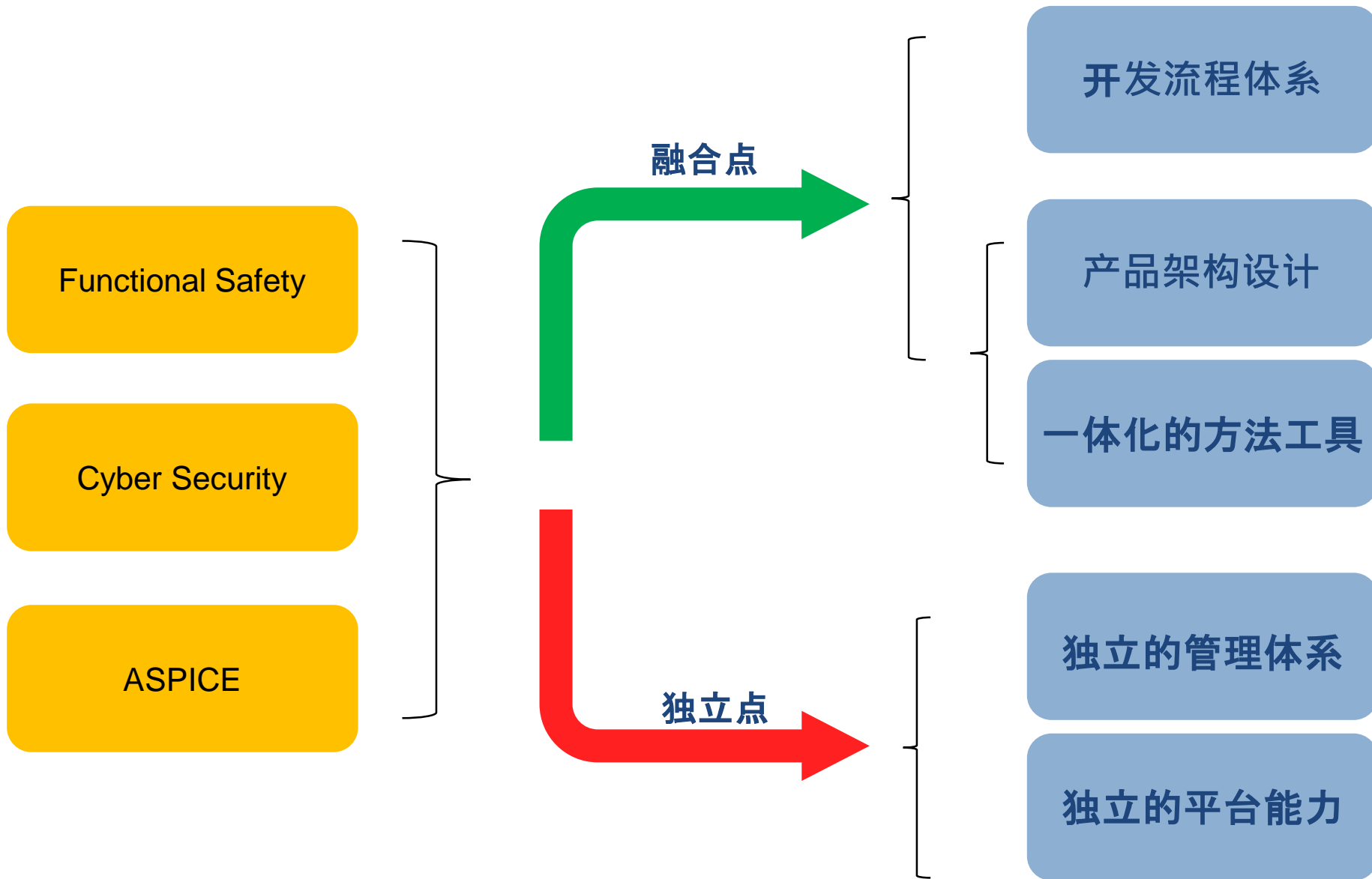
9, 10, 12

## Technical Design:

9, 10, 15

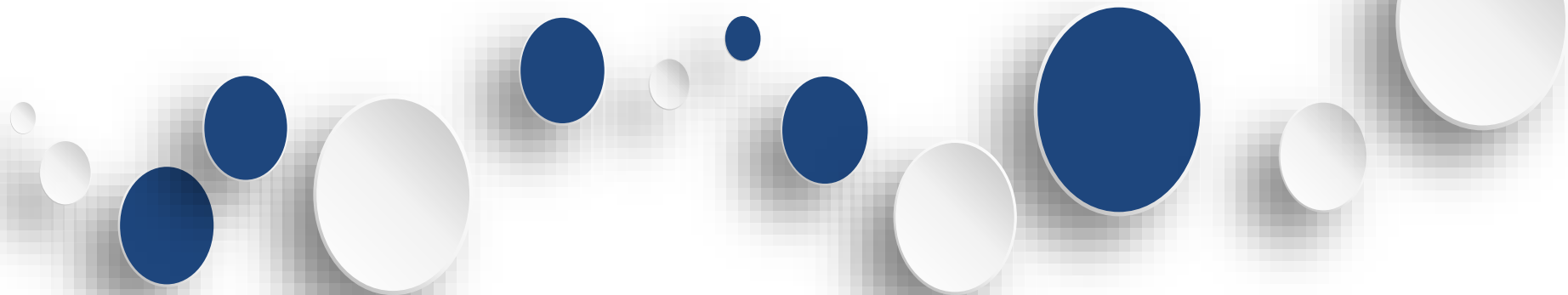
# 融合点：流程--项目全周期和产品生命周期



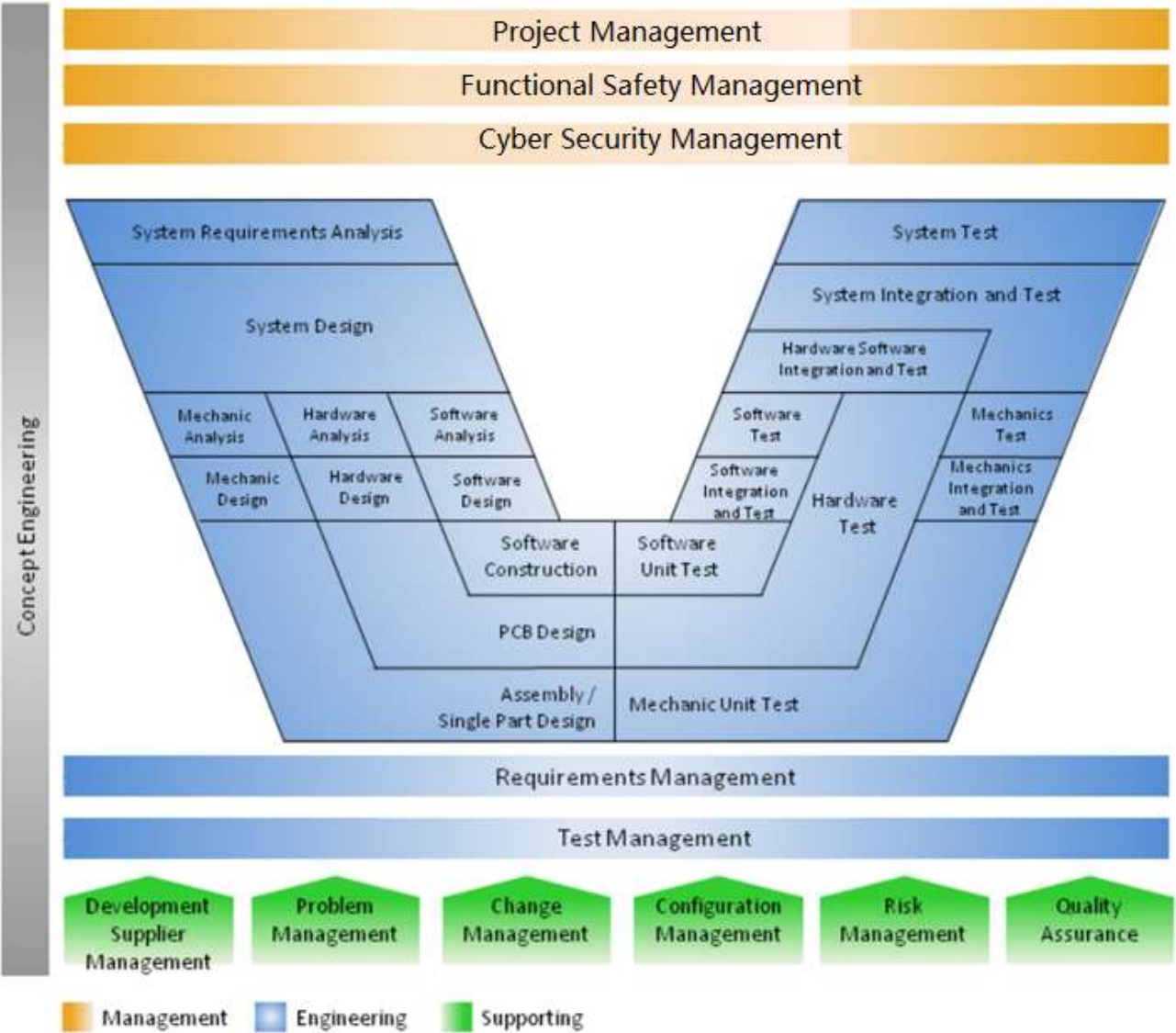
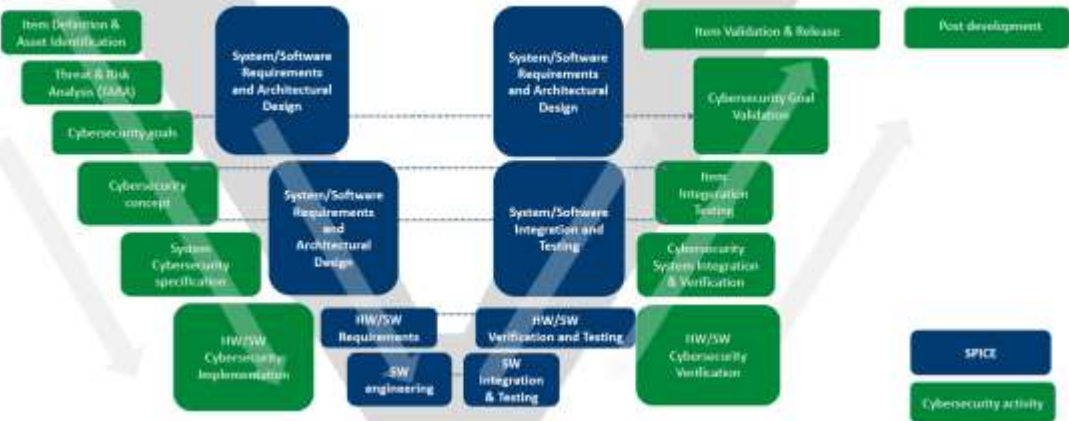
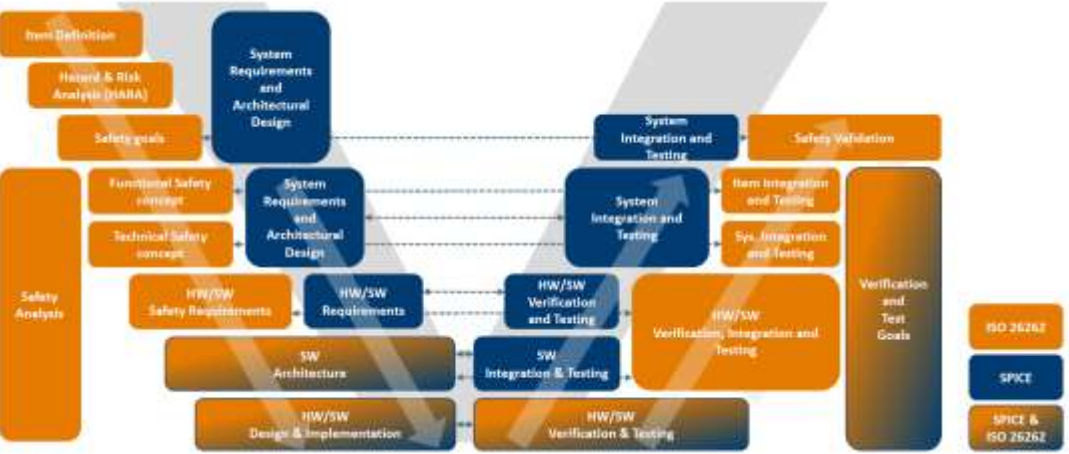




## 体系化的开发流程



## 融合点：流程-最终效果

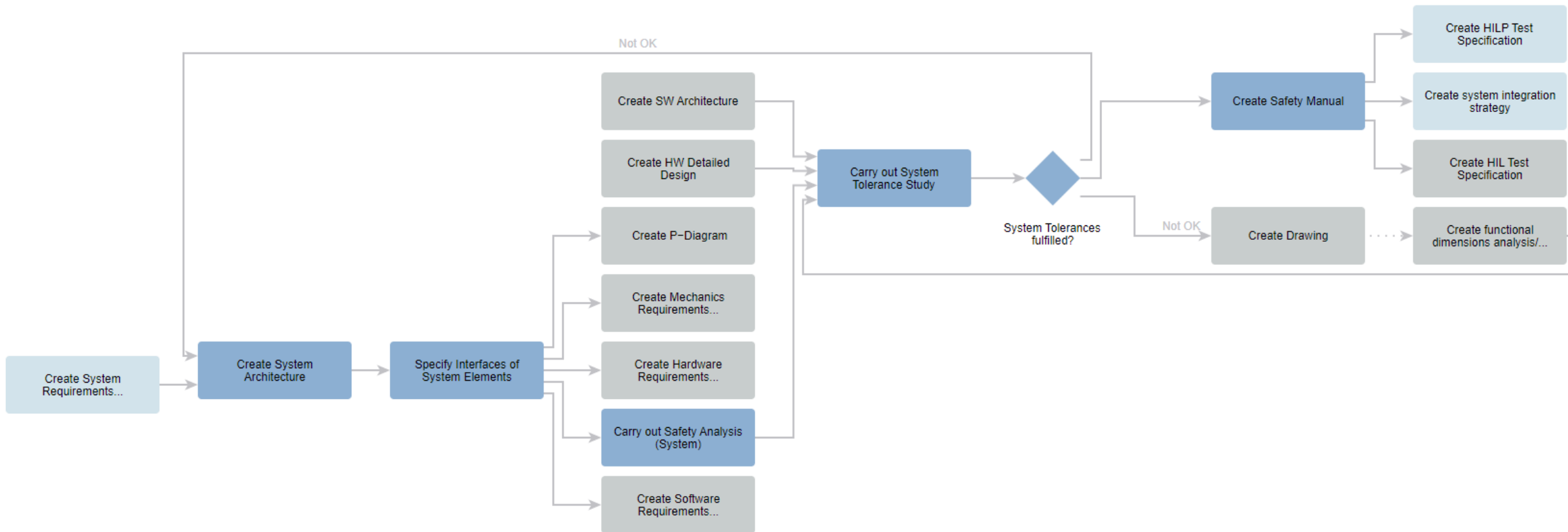


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Product Development	<b>Management</b>			
	Project Management	Requirements Management	Functional Safety Management	Cyber Security Management
	Test Management	Agile Product Development		
	<b>Engineering</b>			
	Concept Engineering	Systems Engineering		
	Mechanical Engineering	Hardware Engineering		
	Software Engineering			
	<b>Support</b>			
	Quality Assurance	Development Supplier Management		
	DFMEA	Issue Management		
Configuration Management				
General	Lessons Learned	Process Management		
	Training	Simulation		
	Study Project	Qualification of Raw and Auxiliary Material		
	Resource Management	Cyber Security Monitoring		
	Management of Referenced Documents			

<b>Process Elements</b>	
	Roles
	Methods
	Tools
	Documents
	Metrics
	Reporting
	ProKOSTAL/ Milestones
	Compliance
	Resources
<b>Help</b>	
	My Projects
	FAQs / Use Cases
	Training Stages
	Wiki



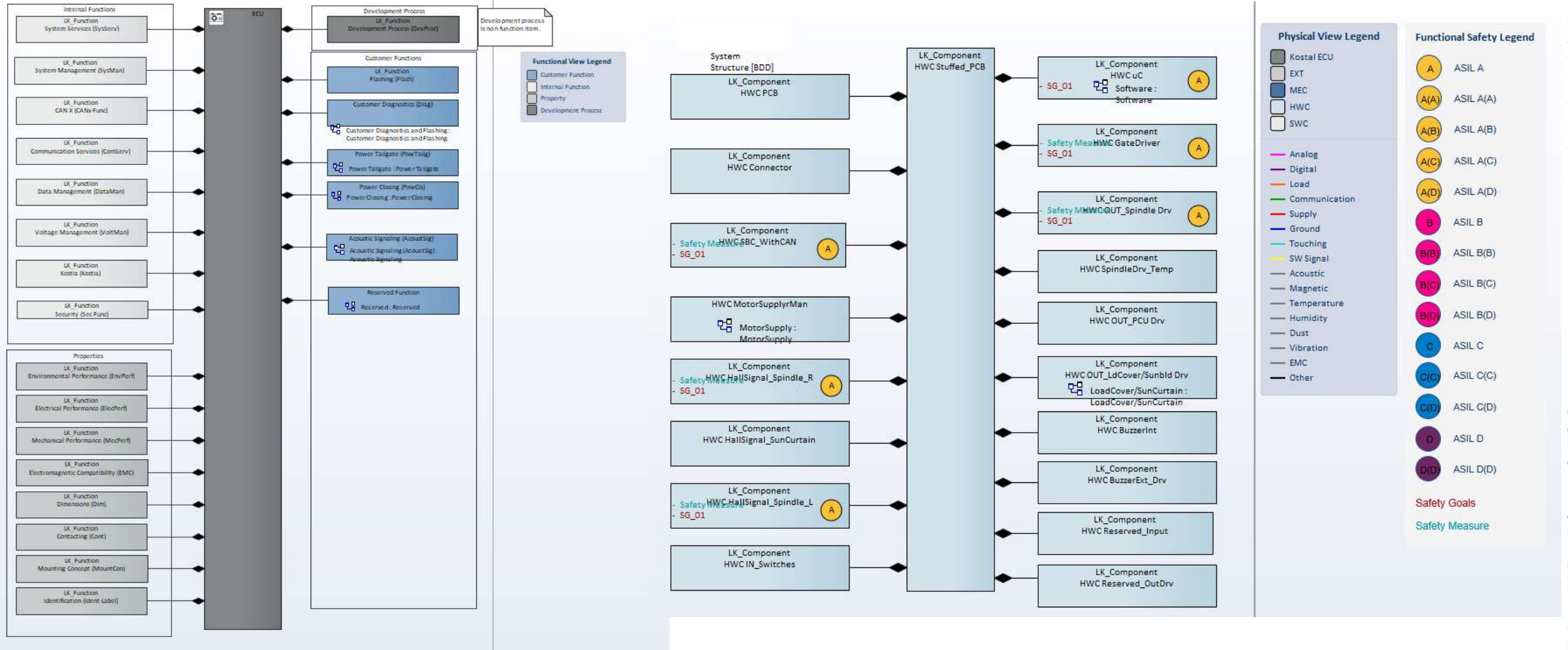


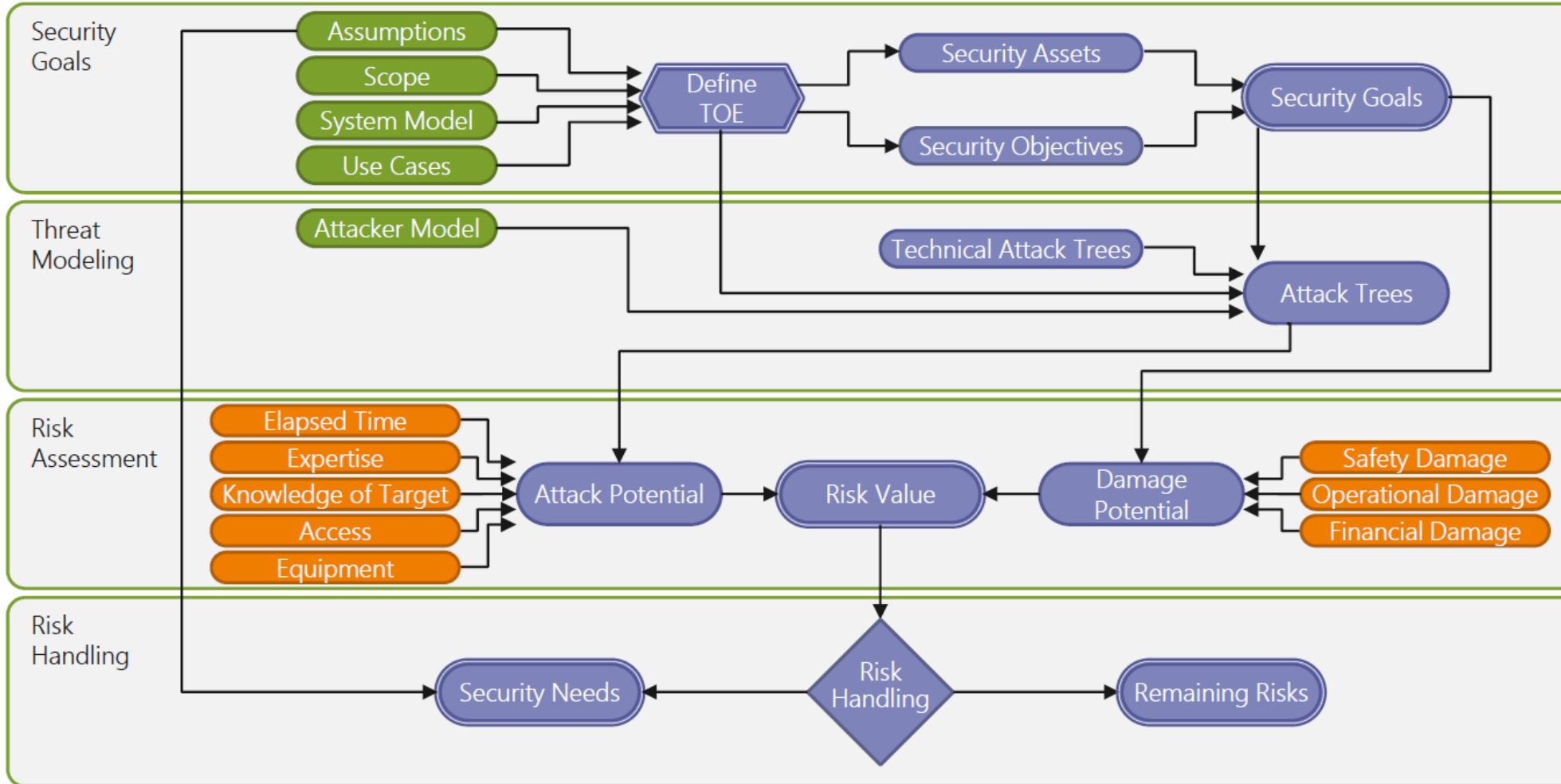
4

## 统一的产品架构



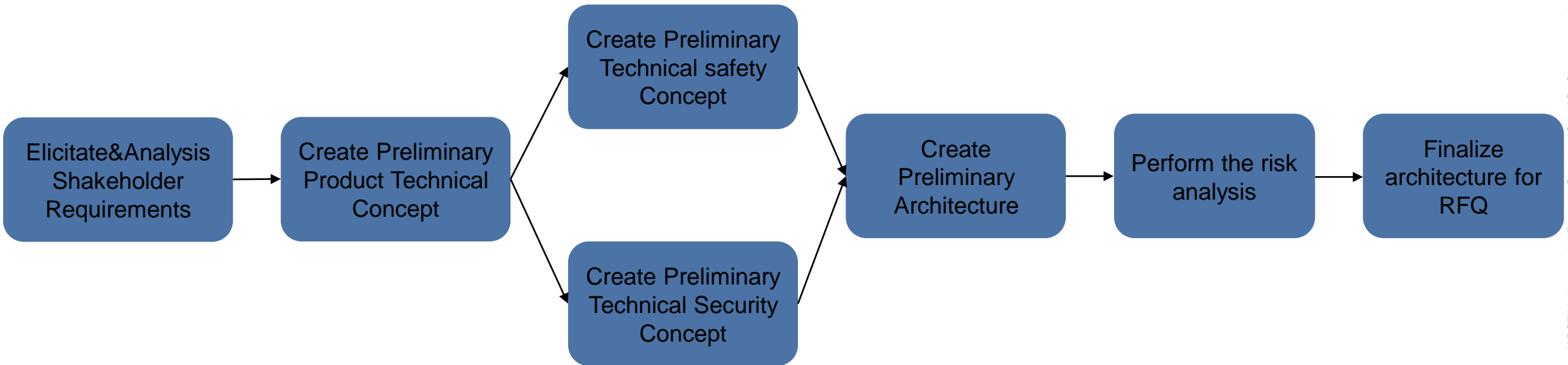
# 融合点：产品架构—功能安全

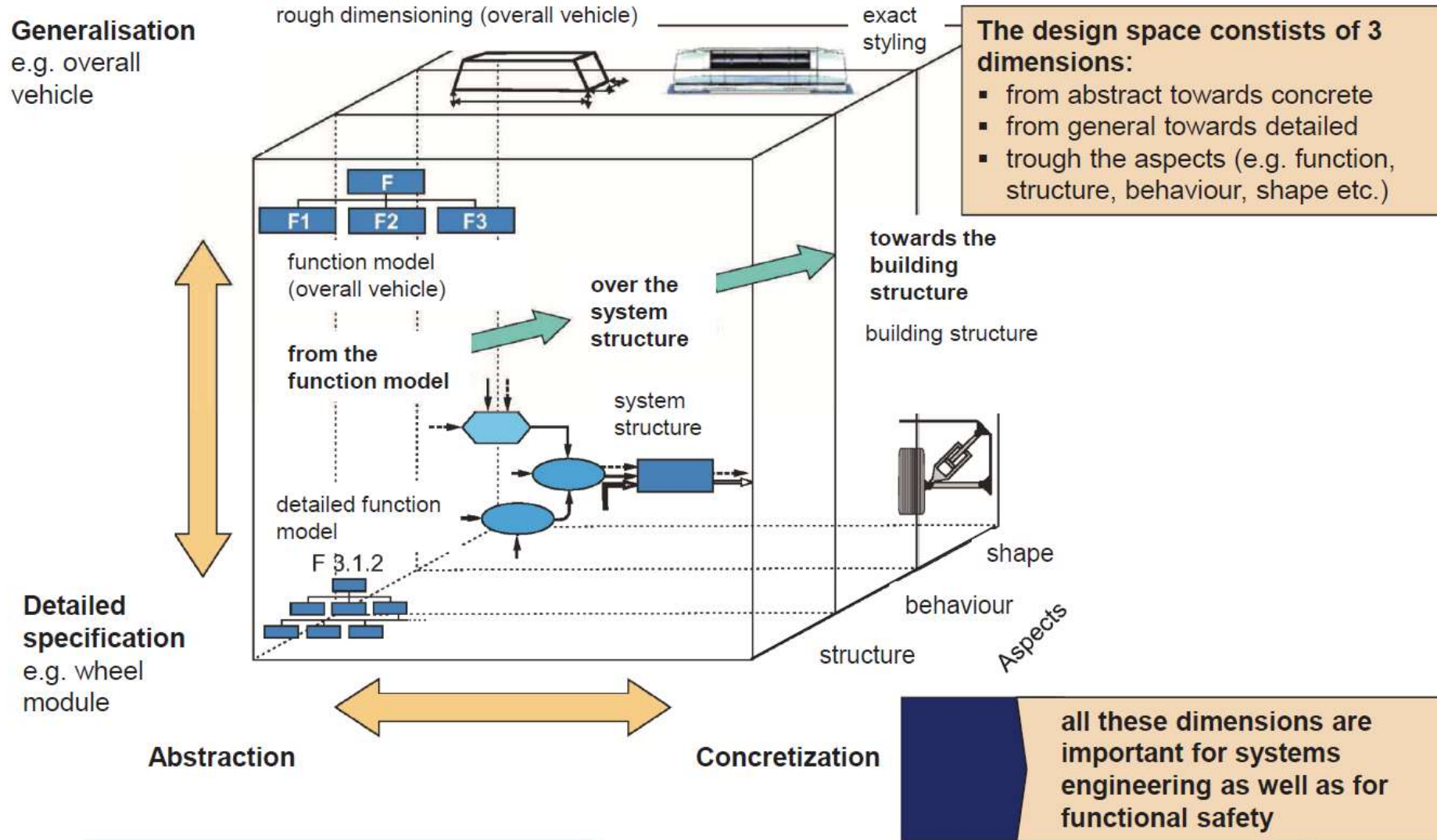




Secure Boot	Secure Flash	Secure Debug	SecOC	Secure Coding
30%	100%	100%	20%	100%

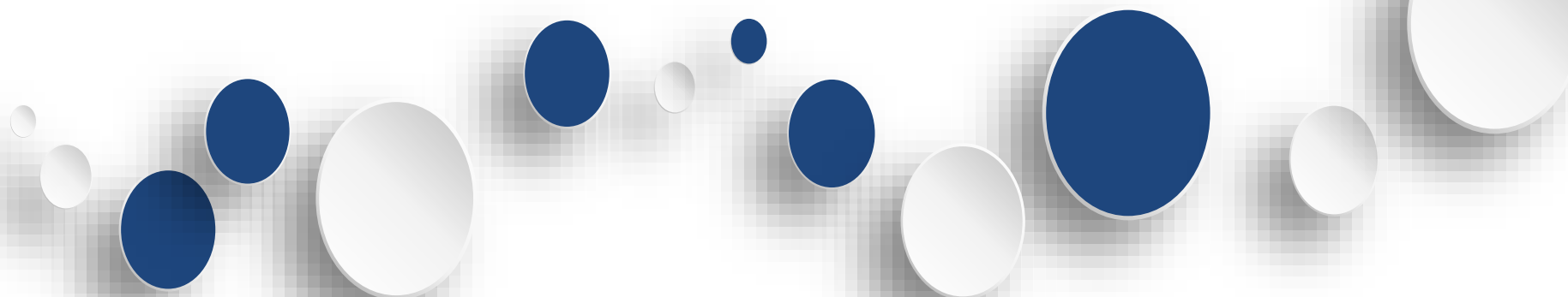
Item definition  
Hazard analysis and risk assessment  
Functional safety concept  
Item definition  
Cyber Security Goals  
Cyber Security concept  
Requirement for quotation  
Preliminary functional architecture







## 一体化的实施工具和方法





# MBD 助力 ASPICE 认证

## 基于模型设计

## 基于模型的开发

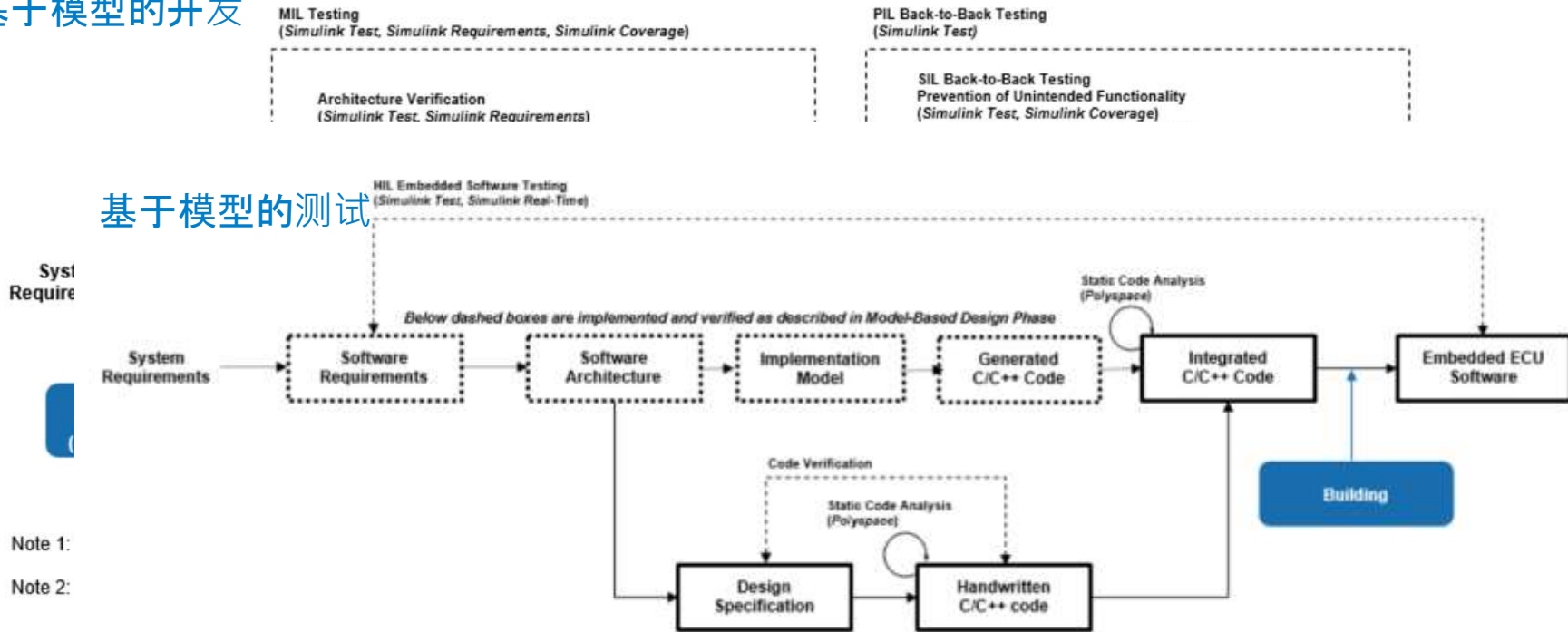
### 图形化设计

- 简洁、明确
- 便于交流
- 便于维护

### 代码自动生成

- 开发效率
- 代码品质

## 基于模型的测试



Note 1:

Note 2:



## “左移” – 模型级信息安全规则检查

### 识别：满足预期更新要求的设计监控

- 识别：
  - 不推荐
  - 非确定
  - 设计缺陷
- 结果：
  - 防止缺陷
  - 证明正确
  - 验证用例
  - 生成报告
- 其他：
  - 与智能

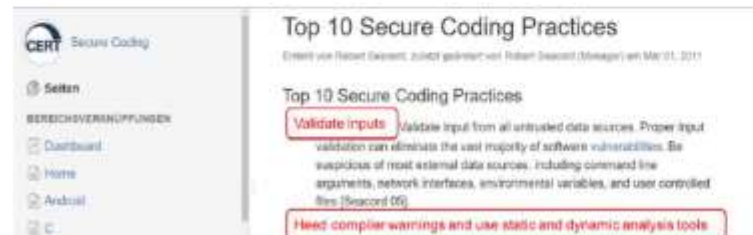
## 代码级规则检查和漏洞分析

### 信息安全编码规范

- CERT C(++)
- ISO/IEC TS 17961:2013
- MISRA C:2012
- CWE
- 加密检查、污点分析...

### 代码鲁棒性

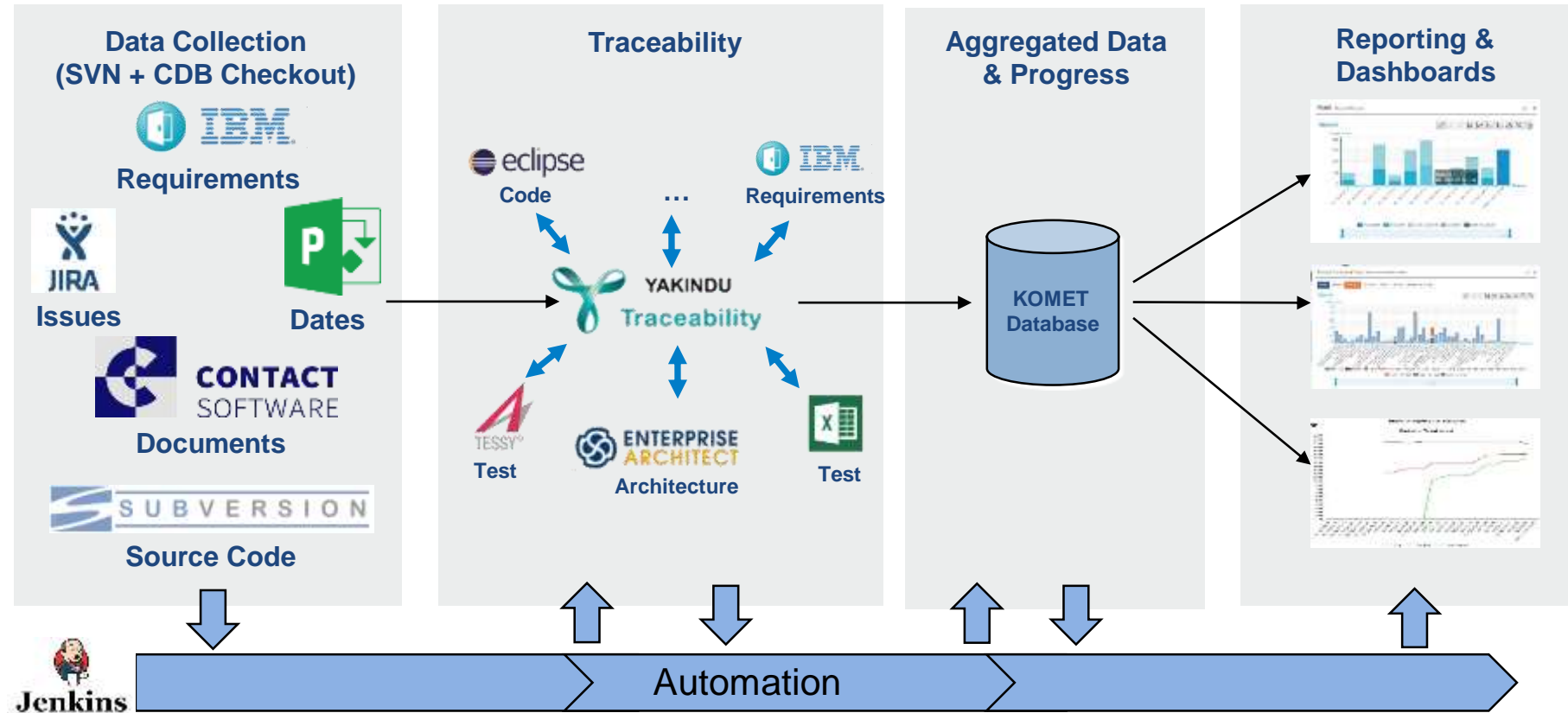
- 针对所有输入和程序状态
  - 越界数组访问?
  - 无效指针? 除零运算?
- 针对目标处理器
  - 浮点错误? 软浮点?
  - 中断和竞争条件?
  - 堆栈大小? 内存泄漏?



保密性  
完整性  
可用性



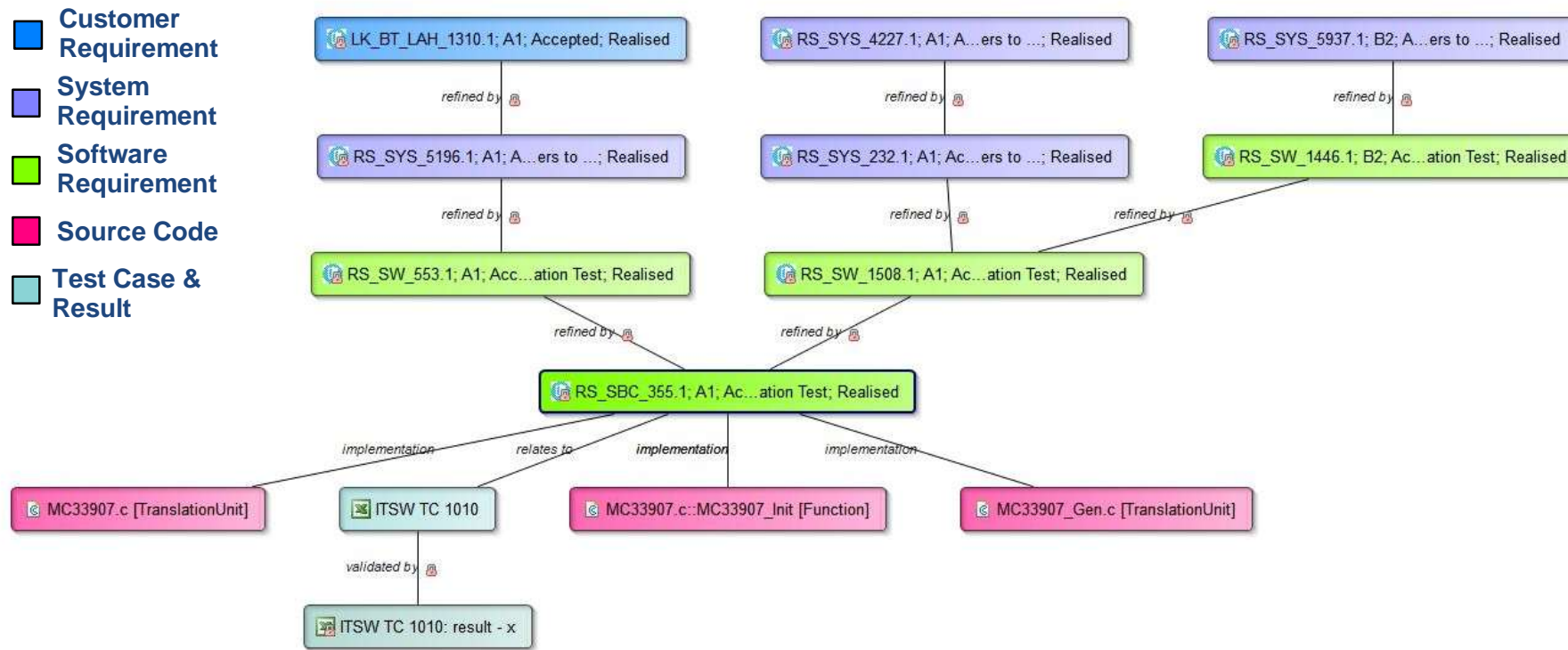
测试不可行时



## 融合点：一体化的工具方法

把所有的开发过程通过一个系统连接起来

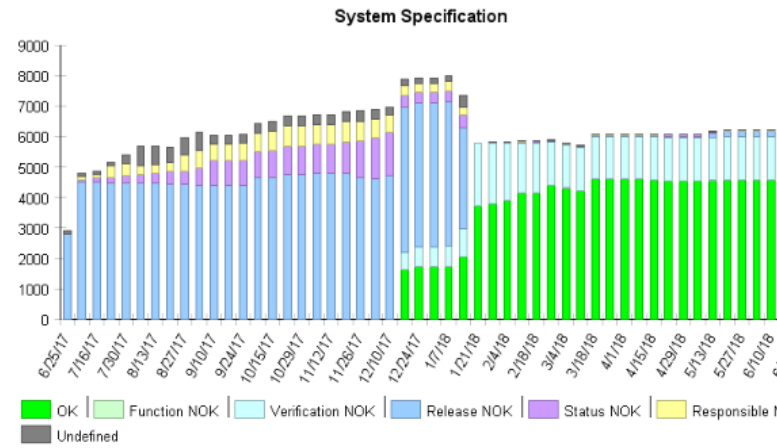
把从需求、设计、实施、测试等所有过程的追溯用最直观的方法表示出来



## RM#2: Classification of individual Requirements

**Objective:** Analyze all System Specification until GW4. Analyze updated Requirement Changes as soon as possible.

**Description:** This metric shows if all mandatory attributes of each individual requirement in Doors are set with focus on internal distribution. In this metric rejected requirements are out of scope after "Status NOK".

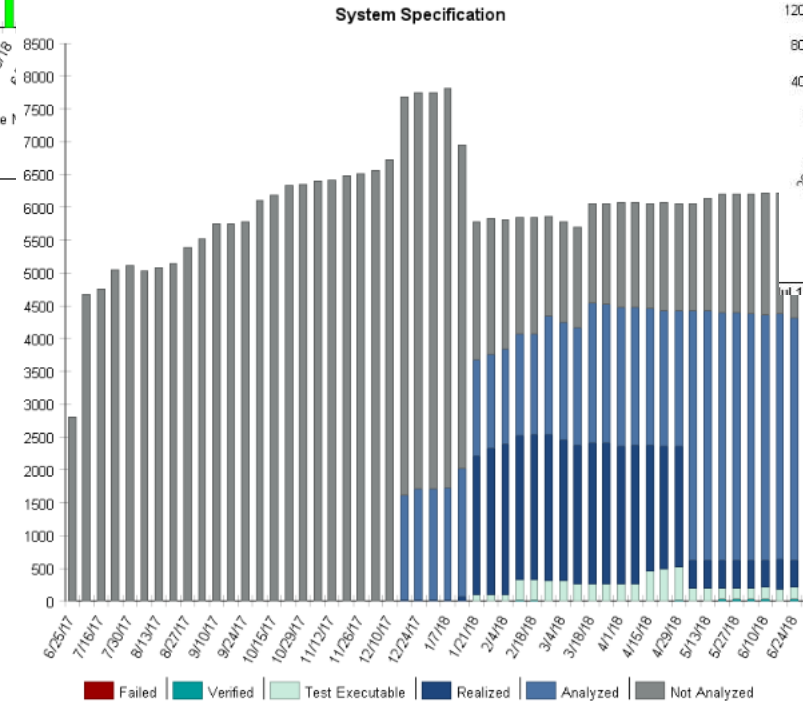


Jul 1, 2018 10:55 AM

## RM#4: Progress of implementation and verification

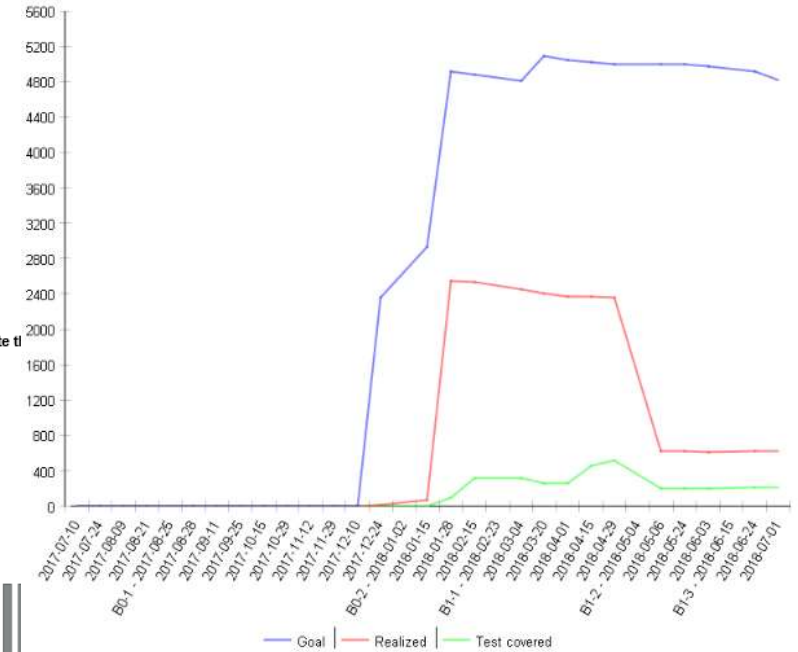
**Objective:** Analyze, realize and verify all System Requirements in time.

**Description:** This metric shows the current project progress of each individual requirement. It helps to estimate the progress and shows for each requirement if it is Analyzed, Realized, Test Executable, Verified or Failed.



Jul 1, 2018 10:55 AM

## System Specification



Jul 1, 2018 10:55 AM

- 分析了ASPICE、功能安全、信息安全对开发过程要求的异同点，定义系统化的开发流程
- 根据各自的特点定义各自的技术规范和管理体系
- 将三个规范的需求和设计在项目启动时统一到系统需求和系统架构
- 用一个统一的实施过程来同时实现三个标准的对开发的要求
  - 有效的开发设计测试工具
  - 统一的报表系统
- 用三个独立的标准分别进行审核

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Thank you

